# E. Grass Lawn Neighborhood Policies (AMENDED)

Situated on a hillside overlooking Redmond's Sammamish Valley and the Cascade Mountains to the north and east, Grass Lawn neighborhood is located on the west side of Redmond. Neighborhood boundaries are: north, Redmond Way; south NE 60<sup>th</sup> Street; east SR 520 and West Lake Sammamish Parkway. The western boundary is 132<sup>nd</sup> Avenue NE. A neighborhood plan has never been done for the Grass Lawn Neighborhood. One will be prepared in the future. (AMENDED)

## Public Participation in the Neighborhood Plan Update (NEW)

This neighborhood plan was based on participation by people who live and own property in the Grass Lawn Neighborhood. A 7-member Citizen Advisory Committee participated throughout the process, including reviewing background information, identifying issues to address, considering alternative responses, and recommending updated policies and regulations.

The Citizen Advisory Committee received input from residents in the area throughout the process. One neighborhood-wide workshop and City services fair was held. At the workshop, citizens identified what should be preserved in the neighborhood, what should be improved, and what should be kept in mind during the plan update. A newsletter was mailed later to the neighborhood to seek input on the Committee's preliminary plan recommendations. The plan development process also included input on recommended updates from the Redmond Parks Board.

# **Neighborhood Vision** (AMENDED)

The vision statement below is a word picture of the Grass Lawn Neighborhood in the year 2020. It is intended to describe what the neighborhood will look and feel like when the plan is implemented.

- Like its namesake park, Grass Lawn remains an attractive, green area. The neighborhood includes a mix of Low-Moderate Density Residential, Moderate-Density Residential and High-Density Residential areas. Higher density residential development has occurred near access to transit. There are a variety of types of housing that blend in well with the neighborhood.
- The forested slopes along several streams have been protected. Most of the unstable slopes overlooking the Sammamish Valley remain forested to <u>protect the environment</u> and maintain the <u>woodland</u> views valued by neighborhood residents.
- Two to three story buildings in the neighborhood commercial zone with ground floor small retail neighborhood commercial uses have a neighborhood feel and are located on street corners. The buildings have offices, professional and technical services on the upper floors and are within walking or bicycling distance of many residences. The

- structures also serve as a community-gathering place, have high quality architecture and are placed in a way that is sensitive to the environment.
- Those who live or work in the neighborhood have a variety of travel choices, including
  driving, walking, bicycling, transit, and other forms of new technology transportation.
  Safe pedestrian crossings are provided on all busy streets. Streetscapes are attractive and
  functional for all travel modes, with street trees and landscaped areas that separate
  walkways from traffic.
- A system of parks, trails and pathways has been enhanced in the neighborhood. Most residents are now located within walking or bicycling distance of a park. The trails and pathways provide connections within the neighborhood, and connect the neighborhood to Redmond and to other cities in the region.
- Grass Lawn Park is an athletic venue for the community as well as a gathering place for the neighborhood. Gathering place examples include, a small stage available for theater groups, high school bands, and display of student art projects. Concession stands and small rentals are allowed uses in the park.
- West Lake Sammamish Parkway, 51<sup>st</sup>, 140<sup>th</sup> Avenue NE, 148<sup>th</sup> Avenue NE, 132<sup>nd</sup> Avenue NE, Redmond Way, and Old Redmond Road remain the main arterials in the neighborhood.
- There are more alternative modes of transportation in addition to the auto. Mobility and access through the neighborhood has improved. Grass Lawn neighborhood is considered in regional plans to increase bus and other transit stops along neighborhood arterials. There should be a neighborhood link to a major transit hub and shopping in Redmond City Center. Transportation improvements include: roadway enhancements; bus pull outs on arterials; dedicated bus lanes on arterials; overall improved transit service; more pedestrian walkways; and bikeways.
- Redmond and Kirkland have worked together to improve 132<sup>nd</sup> Avenue NE. Speeds along 132<sup>nd</sup> Avenue NE are safe and bicycle lanes, sidewalks and a turn lane have been added to improve safety and access. Landscaped medians and street trees have been added to manage traffic flow and improve the visual quality of the street.

# **Neighborhood Character (NEW)**

The Grass Lawn neighborhood consists of several smaller neighborhoods with similarities in character and needs as well as unique differences. The majority of the neighborhood is zoned for residential uses, with two small commercially zoned areas. The majority of the houses are built at a low-to-moderate density, with the exception of a fair amount of apartment and condominium developments in the eastern part of the neighborhood. Grass Lawn is a mature neighborhood with established character and includes Grass Lawn Park, a facility highly valued by neighborhood as a community-gathering place. Many neighborhood residents cherish the walkability of their neighborhood and friendliness of neighbors who look out for each other.

Insert - Map of Neighborhood (NEW)

#### **Sub-areas** (NEW)

**Northeast Grass Lawn**: There is a colorful variety of housing and architectural style in the NE Grass Lawn sub-area. Housing ranges from condominium complexes to single-family homes. Roughly half of the area's land is dedicated to condominium developments zoned for High-Density Residential and many of the developments reflect the architectural styles of the past two decades. The other half of NE Grass Lawn is zoned for Low-Moderate Density Residential development. Single-family homes were built over a time span of about 100 years with the majority being built in the 1980's. The single-family homes reflect varying styles such as one-bath ramblers built to take advantage of larger lots and open space, to two-story homes with protruding garages, and new luxury homes built on smaller lots.

**Northwest Grass Lawn:** Single-family homes are the dominant type of housing in the northwest portion of the neighborhood although the area does contain some town-homes. Most of the parcels are zoned for Low-Moderate Density Residential development. Home styles are typical of suburban homes from the 1960's including small ramblers on large lots, cottage-like homes with detached garages, and two-story homes fronted with a garage. The sub-area offers a suburban feel. The majority of the streets are residential collectors with sidewalks and cul-desacs. The surrounding streets to the north, west, south, and east support through-traffic, as does 140<sup>th</sup> Avenue NE that cuts through the area. The Grass Lawn Neighborhood Park on Old Redmond Road and 148<sup>th</sup> Avenue NE contributes to the suburban feel of the area. The small area at 132<sup>nd</sup> Avenue NE and Old Redmond Road zoned for Neighborhood Commercial uses supports neighborhood-scale retailers such as a video store and a hairdresser. The development also links to other commercial developments in Bellevue and Kirkland at the other corners of the crossroads. The building contains apartments on the second and third stories. Though this retail area gives an urban feel, it supports the suburban community and this fits well into the suburban feel of the sub-area.

**Southeast Grass Lawn**: Single-family homes are the only type of housing in the southeast portion of Grass Lawn. Housing styles and types vary, but most have a suburban look from the 1960's and 1970's. All of the parcels are zoned for Lot-Moderate Density Residential development. The sub-area has a suburban feel. Most of the developments have wide streets, sidewalks, and many cul-de-sacs. The surrounding roads to the north, west, and south support some through-traffic, but the main source of traffic on the interior streets is from the residents themselves.

**Southwest Grass Lawn**: The southwest area of Grass Lawn is composed of both single-family homes and apartment complexes. The western half of the area is mostly unincorporated and has pre-annexation zoning of residential single-family. With very large lots, most are ranch style-from the 1960's and 1970's, and some properties contain horse stables. The eastern half of the southwest sub-area of Grass Lawn is zoned for Moderate Density Residential development and consists mostly of gated apartment complexes accessed along Old Redmond Road and 140<sup>th</sup> Avenue NE. The complexes consist of multi-story buildings with styles dating to the 1970's. The very low-density area juxtaposed with the moderate density provides contrast. The low-density areas consist of ranch-style homes, some horse stables with split-rail fences, and large open spaces. The area provides an open, countryside feeling.

## **Neighborhood Communication Policies** (NEW)

The neighborhood planning process provided several opportunities to improve communication between the City of Redmond and people who live or own property in the Grass Lawn Neighborhood. The plan update was kicked-off with a successful and widely attended City Services Fair and Planning Workshop. Activities at the fair included popcorn and balloons for the kids, and a fire engine, police cars, and other public works vehicles. At the workshop, adults recorded comments about city services, including street and storm drain maintenance, code enforcement, and traffic calming. Staff responded to the requests and followed up with individual residents. The City's neighborhood enhancement team will also continue to work to develop stronger connections with the neighborhood and to enhance delivery of City services through a coordinated effort. This team includes staff from various departments including planning, parks, public works, fire, and police. Formation of a neighborhood association could continue the work begun by citizens through the neighborhood plan update. Citizens in the neighborhood indicated strong support for continuing to improve communication between the neighborhood and City, working together on community issues, and periodically evaluating the success of Plan implementation and needed changes.

- N-GL-X-1 Meet with the neighborhood annually beginning one year after adoption of the 2004 neighborhood plan update. Evaluate implementation of the neighborhood plan, identify any needed changes, and discuss projects or opportunities of concern with the neighborhood.
- **N-GL-X-2** Work with residents to create a neighborhood association.
- **N-GL-X-3** Work with the neighborhood association on implementation of Grass Lawn neighborhood identification signs.

# Parks, Recreation and Open Space Policies (NEW)

Redmond's Parks, Recreation and Open Space (PRO) Plan identifies needs for parks and recreation facilities and how those needs will be met. Grass Lawn Park is located in the center of the neighborhood and serves the area as both a community and neighborhood park. As a community park, the facility is a venue for various athletic events. As a Neighborhood park, the facility provides recreational and social opportunities for nearby residents such as: passive open space; play areas for children; trails; picnic tables; and a covered shelter. Neighborhood residents agree that Grass Lawn Park should be improved as a community - gathering place and include more amenities for neighborhood residents. Provision of additional open space in other locations in the neighborhood is also a high priority.

N-GL-X-1 Work with the Parks Board to improve Grass Lawn Park as a neighborhood community-gathering place. Promote more neighborhood amenities in Grass Lawn Park, such as food concessions, tables and benches for playing games such as checkers and an outdoor performing platform. (NEW)

- N-GL-X-2 Encourage better and more non-motorized connections to Grass Lawn Park, especially from the north. Work with volunteer groups such as the Boy Scouts to research potential connections throughout the neighborhood.
- N-GL-X-3 Explore a pedestrian crossing on 148<sup>th</sup> Avenue NE between NE 80<sup>th</sup> Street and Old Redmond Road.
- N-GL-X-4 Improve the local resource park site at NE 80<sup>th</sup> Street and Redmond Way with amenities and provide equipment for young children.
- N-GL-X-5 Explore connecting the future local resource park site on NE 80<sup>th</sup> Street and Redmond Way with the undeveloped street right-of-way adjacent to NE 77<sup>th</sup> Street.

## Residential Policies (NEW)

As Redmond seeks to increase its supply and diversity of housing available to various income levels and family types and sizes, cottage housing is seen as a desirable option. Cottages provide a housing type that responds to changing household sizes and ages such as retirees, small families, and single-person households. They provide opportunities for ownership of small detached dwelling units within a single-family neighborhood and encourage the creation of more useable open space for residents through flexibility in density and lot standards.

Cottage housing has received increased attention in the Puget Sound regions as a way to meet the needs of a significant and growing share of the housing market. There are a number of successful examples that provide useful lessons including the Conover Commons cottage project in Redmond's Willows/Rose Hill neighborhood. The Grass Lawn Citizens Committee agreed that allowing cottages in neighborhood is desirable. Cottages will contribute to the variety of housing stock available and blend in well with existing homes in the neighborhood. Since cottages are smaller they will cost less than larger traditional sized single-family homes and help provide more opportunities for those who work in Redmond to live here.

The Committee feels it is in the best interest of the neighborhood and greater community to provide more affordable home options to keep residents from having to move outside the neighborhood or Redmond. Examples include individuals who work in Redmond but may not earn enough money to live here and those who live in Redmond but must move due to change in family size or other circumstances. The Committee also agreed duplex, triplexes, and fourplexes designed to look like single-family homes can help provide more affordable housing options and blend in well with the existing neighborhood character.

#### Cottage and Multiplex Housing Policies (NEW)

- N-GL-X-1 Allow cottages in the Grass Lawn Neighborhood. The allowed density on a proposed cottage-housing site may exceed the allowed density for a standard detached single-family development on the site. Allow two cottage units for every one traditional single-family unit allowed on-site per the underlying zoning.
- N-GL-X-2 Allow duplexes, triplexes, and fourplexes on individual lots in the Grass Lawn Neighborhood in locations designated for Low-Moderate Density Residential and higher densities.
- N-GL-X-3 Design duplexes, triplexes, and fourplexes to maintain the appearance of single-family houses and the character should be similar to nearby single-family homes. Limit the allowed number of dwelling units for duplexes, triplexes, or fourplexes on a proposed site to the allowed number of detached single-family dwellings on the site.

#### **Affordable Housing Policies** (NEW)

Citizens in the Grass Lawn Neighborhood have expressed concern about rising home costs and the likelihood that many households, such as those with one wage earner, seniors, day care workers, and technicians will not be able to afford to live in the neighborhood. Over time, the neighborhood has included a wide variety of household incomes and family sizes. Neighborhood residents desire providing options so a diversity of people can continue to live in the neighborhood and contribute positively to the community. More proactive steps are needed to address the needs for affordable housing while ensuring that affordable homes are designed to be similar in appearance to existing and new market rate homes in the neighborhood.

Redmond's goals for affordable housing reflect the Growth Management mandate to encourage affordable housing for all economic segments of the population. As home prices continue to increase at a more rapid rate than the increase in household incomes, there are very few opportunities for households that earn the King County median income or less to buy a home in Redmond. Further, as land develops for upper income households, less land is available to meet the needs of other income groups.

- N-GL-X-1 Require a minimum of 10% of the units in new single-family housing developments of 10 units or greater in the Grass Lawn neighborhood to be affordable. Minimize development costs associated with this requirement by providing incentives and bonuses.
- N-GL-X-2 Expand the assortment of incentives, bonuses and public funding measures to create new affordable housing opportunities where feasible and preserve

some of the existing stock of affordable housing in the Grass Lawn Neighborhood.

## Residential Character and Design Policies (NEW)

Grass Lawn neighborhood has its own unique character, including differences in each of the residential sub-areas as noted above. Key aspects of the neighborhood and character of each sub-area can be maintained by considering the existing context defined by built and natural features, including architectural details and development patterns, when designing new residences for the neighborhood. Neighborhood residents would like to ensure that site and building design for new residential developments provide variety and visual interest that is compatible and blends with the neighborhood. The design concepts set forth in these policies will be implemented through regulations that use criteria and illustrations to demonstrate the concepts.

- N-GL-X-1 Design single-family dwellings to maintain visual interest and compatibility with the neighborhood's character. Provide, in new residential developments, a variety of home designs and vary sizes, types, and site design features such as setbacks or lot sizes to maintain variety and visual interest, to avoid repetitive style, and to avoid a bulky and massive appearance. [See RCDG 20C.70.50-050(1)(2)]. (NEW)
- N-GL-X-2 Design single-family dwellings to have living space as the dominant feature of the street elevation to encourage visually appealing streetscapes that include vegetation and to bring living space toward the front street. Minimize the garage feature at the street elevation. [See RCDG 20C.70.50-050(3).] (NEW)

## **Neighborhood Commercial Policies** (NEW)

Nearby commercial areas in Downtown Redmond and Kirkland provide a wide array of stores and services. Theses uses serve the Grass Lawn neighborhood and broader community. As convenient as these services are, many who live in the neighborhood are at least two miles from theses stores and services. This is too far to walk comfortably, and encourages driving for daily service needs such as meals or banking. Most people will walk a quarter to a half-mile to convenience retail and service areas. Encouraging small-scale stores and services, such as banking, coffee shops, restaurants, and vide stores, to locate within appropriate areas in the neighborhood can help meet the daily or weekly service needs of neighborhood residents and reduce vehicle trips. To maintain the high visual quality of the neighborhood, stores and services must be designed to be compatible with nearby residential uses. The policies below address the location of the retail and service uses.

N-GL-X-1 Permit convenience retail and service businesses north of Grass Lawn Park along 148<sup>th</sup> Avenue NE.

- Limit these businesses to small-scale convenience retail or service uses that primarily serve daily or weekly needs of Grass Lawn neighborhood residents, encourage access by walking or bicycling, and are compatible with existing nearby uses.
- Prohibit supermarkets, retail vehicle fuel sales, hotels and motels, or convenience retail or service businesses that primarily serve the general public.
- Restrict hours of operation of convenience retail and service businesses to be closed a minimum of 4 hours in any 24-hour period.

See RCDG 20C.70.50-070(3) for Convenience Retail and Service Business Size requirements.

## Transportation Policies (NEW)

Redmond's Comprehensive Plan includes extensive policies on transportation that apply citywide. This section includes transportation policies specific to the Grass Lawn neighborhood.

People who live in the neighborhood have expressed strong interest in improving pedestrian safety and increasing opportunities to walk to neighborhood parks, Downtown Redmond, and other nearby locations. Improving pedestrian safety by separating sidewalks or walkways from traffic is also valued.

N-GL-X-1 Improve pedestrian safety and encourage non-motorized connections between neighborhood housing developments by complete missing links in sidewalks and walkways. Follow when possible the Citizens Committee's priority list of missing sidewalk segments for completion.

Neighborhood residents have expressed concern about dark streets and support improving street lighting to minimize opportunities for vehicular and pedestrian conflicts and increase pedestrian safety. (NEW)

N-GL-X-2 Improve street lighting in the Grass Lawn Neighborhood on local streets to help avoid pedestrian and vehicular conflicts and improve pedestrian safety while minimizing disturbances to nearby residential homes.

People who live or own property in the neighborhood provided input on needed transportation improvements through workshops and Citizen Committee meetings. The Citizens Advisory Committee reviewed a list of several improvements and recommended 7 as top priorities.

N-GL-X-3 Work with the Grass Lawn neighborhood to implement priority improvements as identified in Table X-1: Grass Lawn Neighborhood Highest Priority Pedestrian Mobility and Safety Improvements.

# TABLE X-1: Grass Lawn Neighborhood Highest Priority Pedestrian Mobility and Safety Improvements (NEW)

#### Improve Pedestrian Safety and Mobility

The goals of the improvements below are to improve safety for pedestrians by providing sidewalks and walkways that are separated from motorized traffic when possible and to promote opportunities to walk to schools, parks, trails, transit stops, and other destinations within or near the neighborhood.

- Close NE 80<sup>th</sup> Street at Redmond Way from auto traffic. Reasons include safety, opportunity to more efficiently move traffic on Redmond Way by reducing an access point, and future local resource park opportunity.
- Establish safe pedestrian crossings of Redmond Way and 148<sup>th</sup> Avenue NE, particularly in sections where there are long distances between existing and planned signalized intersections.
- Complete street lighting on Redmond Way for pedestrians.
- Complete sidewalks in the neighborhood based on citywide criteria and the following neighborhood priorities: (1) Redmond Way; (2) 139<sup>th</sup> PL NE between NE 75<sup>th</sup> and NE 78<sup>th</sup> PL; (3) NE 73<sup>rd</sup> PL between NE 70<sup>th</sup> PL (4) NE 75<sup>th</sup> Street; (5) 151<sup>st</sup> Avenue NE; and (6) 135<sup>th</sup> Avenue NE between NE 75<sup>th</sup> Street and NE 80<sup>th</sup> Street.
- Install bus shelters at neighborhood bus stops, particularly at Old Redmond Road and 140<sup>th</sup> Avenue NE.
- Provide sidewalks along both sides of Redmond Way that are separated from traffic, for example by a planting strip, to improve safety for pedestrians and support transit use.
- Support the City of Kirkland's plan for 132<sup>nd</sup> Avenue NE to provide sidewalks along the east side of the street that are separated from traffic by a planting strip.

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